**Paper Title for the 14th Iranian Horticultural Science Congress**

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**Abstract**

You are required to provide a concise and factual abstract that does not exceed 300 words. The abstract should briefly state the purpose of your research, principal results, and major conclusions. Here are some guidelines: Abstracts must be able to stand alone, as they are often presented separately from the article. Avoid references; if any are essential to include, ensure that you cite the author(s) and year(s). Avoid non-standard or uncommon abbreviations; if any are necessary, ensure they are defined within your abstract at first mention.

**Keywords**

You are required to provide five keywords for indexing purposes. Please avoid using multi-word keywords (e.g., those containing "and" or "of"). We recommend using abbreviations only if they are well-established in the field.

**Introduction**

In the introduction section, the general context of the research topic should be presented, followed by reports of similar works. At the end of the introduction, the overall purpose of the research should be stated. The article should be written exclusively using Microsoft Office Word 2016 or its earlier versions. It must be formatted on A4-sized paper with 3 cm margins on all four sides.

The article's text should be formatted in a single column with single line spacing. The entire article, including text, diagrams, figures, tables, and references, must not exceed 4 pages, with page numbering ranging from 1 to 4.

Each article must include the following sections: abstract, keywords, introduction, materials and methods, results and discussion, and references. The first line of each paragraph should be indented by 0.5 cm.

**Materials and methods**

Materials and methods should be clearly stated. If a common method is used with a specific reference, it is sufficient to mention the name of the method and its reference. Only in cases where a new method is introduced or changes are made to existing methods should a detailed explanation be provided.

**Results and Discussion**

The results should be clear and presented in the order outlined in the Materials and Methods section. If a figure or diagram is included, it should be placed in the text immediately after its first reference. The figures must be of high quality and clarity.

**References**

Refer to the reference as follows:

• One author: (Nalousi, 2023).

• Two authors: (Khorshidi and Sarabi, 2020).

• Three authors and more: (Mozafari et al., 2020).

If it is necessary to cite multiple references for a topic, the references should be organized by the year of publication.

In the results and discussion section, the research findings should be presented first, followed by a well-reasoned discussion that justifies and interprets those results. Each figure and table must have a title: titles for tables should be placed above the table, while titles for figures should be placed below the figure. All tables and figures must be referenced in the text; a table or figure should not appear in the text before it has been referenced. Additionally, figures and tables should be inserted in line with the text.

The number of references used should be a maximum of 10, and they should come from recent and up-to-date articles. All references mentioned in the text must be listed at the end of the article in alphabetical order.

If multiple references are cited from the same author, they should be arranged in order of publication year, from oldest to newest. For references by the same author published in the same year, distinguish them by adding the letters a, b, and c after the publication year.

Nazari, F. and Koshesh Saba, M. 2017. Combination effect of 1-methylcyclopropene (1-mcp) with ajowan essential oil and silver nanoparticles on postharvest life of gerbera (*gerbera jamesonii*) cut flowers. HortScience, 52(11): 1-6.

Yaghubi, K., Vafaee, Y., Ghaderi, N. and Javadi, T. 2019. Potassium silicate improves salinity resistant and affects fruit quality in two strawberry cultivars grown under salt stress. Communications in Soil Science and Plant Analysis, 50(12): 1439-1451.